

SHOP MANUAL

SK818-5 SK820-5 turbo

SKID-STEER LOADER

SERIAL NUMBER

SK818-5 37BF50111 and up

SK820-5 turbo 37BTF50112 and up



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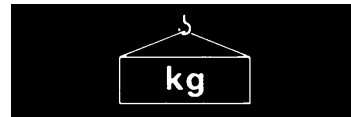
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


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HOISTING INSTRUCTIONS



! Heavy parts (25 kg or more) must be lifted with a hoist etc. In the **Disassembly and Assembly** section, every part weighing 25 kg or more is clearly indicated with the symbol 

1. If a part cannot be smoothly removed from the machine by hoisting, the following checks should be made:
 - Check for removal of all bolts fastening the part to the relative parts.
 - Check for any part causing interference with the part to be removed.

2. Wire ropes

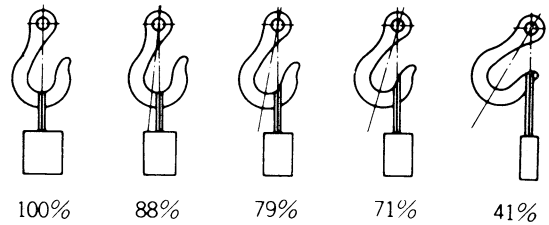
- 1) Use adequate ropes depending on the weight of parts to be hoisted, referring to the table below:

WIRE ROPES (Standard «S» or «Z» twist ropes without galvanizing)	
Rope diameter (mm)	Allowable load (tons)
10.0	1.0
11.2	1.4
12.5	1.6
14.0	2.2
16.0	2.8
18.0	3.6
20.0	4.4
22.4	5.6
30.0	10.0
40.0	18.0
50.0	28.0
60.0	40.0

The allowable load value is estimated to be one-sixth or one-seventh of the breaking strength of the rope used.

- 2) Sling wire ropes from the middle portion of the hook. Slinging near the edge of the hook may cause the rope to slip off the hook during hoisting, and a serious accident can result.

Hooks have maximum strength at the middle portion.



- 3) Do not sling a heavy load with one rope alone, but sling with two or more ropes symmetrically wound on to the load.

! Slinging with one rope may cause turning of the load during hoisting, untwisting of the rope, or slipping of the rope from its original winding position on the load, which can cause dangerous accidents.

- 4) Do not sling a heavy load with ropes forming a wide hanging angle from the hook.

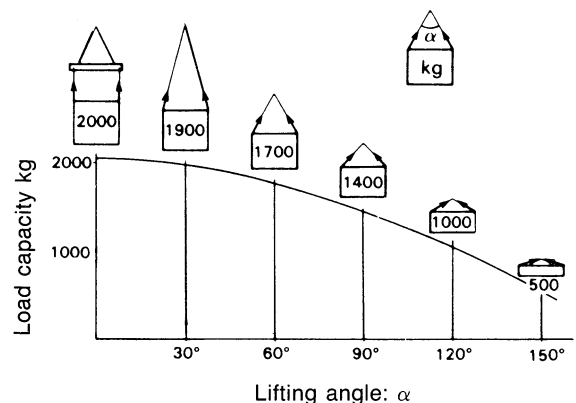
When hoisting a load with two or more ropes, the force subjected to each rope will increase with the hanging angles.

The table below shows the variation of allowable load (kg) when hoisting is made with two ropes, each of which is allowed to sling up to 1000 kg vertically, at various hanging angles.

When two ropes sling a load vertically, up to 2000 kg of total weight can be suspended.

This weight becomes 1000 kg when two ropes make a 120° hanging angle.

On the other hand, two ropes are subjected to an excessive force as large as 4000 kg if they sling a 2000 kg load at a lifting angle of 150°.



From liter to U.S. Gall.

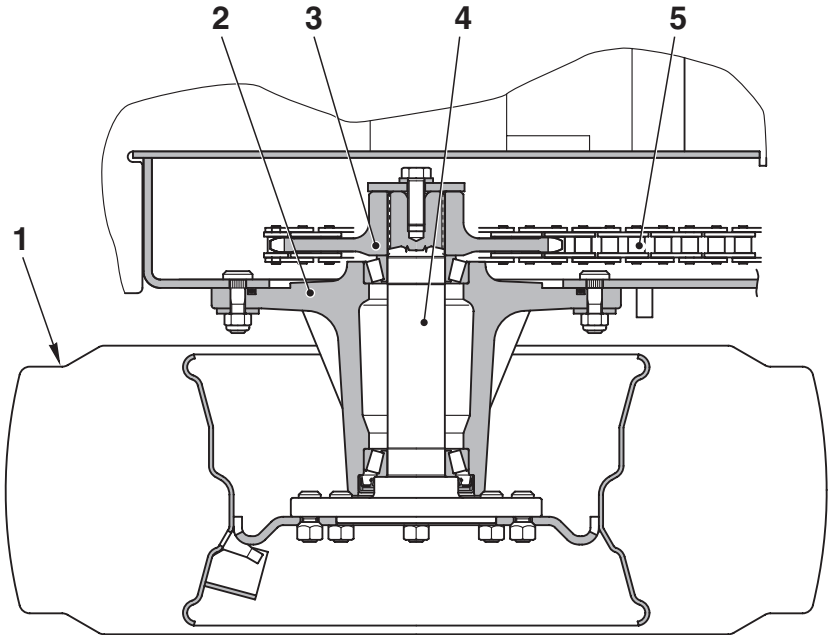
1 ℓ = 0.2642 U.S. Gall.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	0	0.264	0.528	0.793	1.057	1.321	1.585	1.849	2.113	2.378
10	2.642	2.906	3.170	3.434	3.698	3.963	4.227	4.491	4.755	5.019
20	5.283	5.548	5.812	6.076	6.340	6.604	6.869	7.133	7.397	7.661
30	7.925	8.189	8.454	8.718	8.982	9.246	9.510	9.774	10.039	10.303
40	10.567	10.831	11.095	11.359	11.624	11.888	12.152	12.416	12.680	12.944
50	13.209	13.473	13.737	14.001	14.265	14.529	14.795	15.058	15.322	15.586
60	15.850	16.115	16.379	16.643	16.907	17.171	17.435	17.700	17.964	18.228
70	18.492	18.756	19.020	19.285	19.549	19.813	20.077	20.341	20.605	20.870
80	21.134	21.398	21.662	21.926	22.190	22.455	22.719	22.983	23.247	23.511
90	23.775	24.040	24.304	24.568	24.832	25.096	25.361	25.625	25.889	26.153

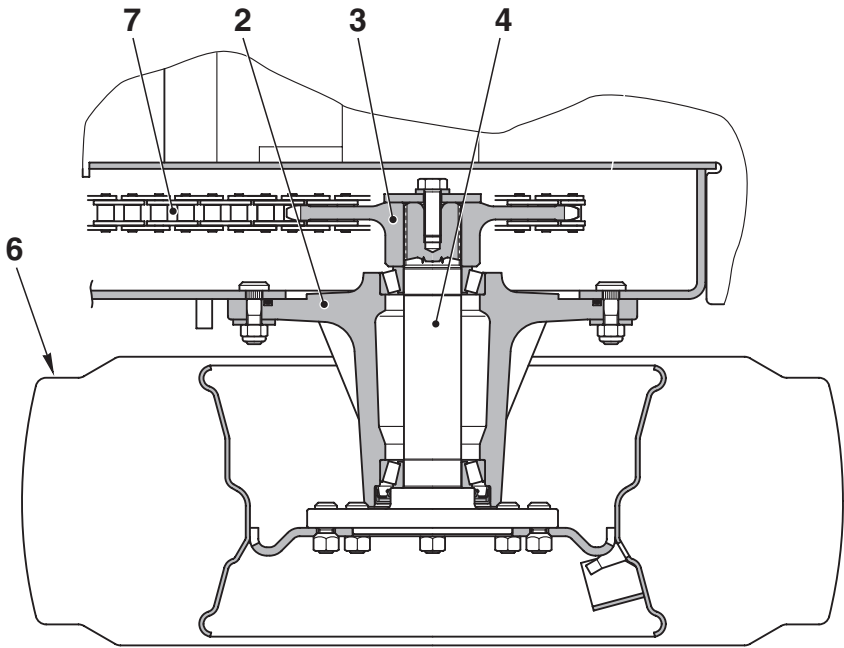
From liter to U.K. Gall.

1 ℓ = 0.21997 U.K. Gall.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	0	0.220	0.440	0.660	0.880	1.100	1.320	1.540	1.760	1.980
10	2.200	2.420	2.640	2.860	3.080	3.300	3.520	3.740	3.950	4.179
20	4.399	4.619	4.839	5.059	5.279	5.499	5.719	5.939	6.159	6.379
30	6.599	6.819	7.039	7.259	7.479	7.699	7.919	8.139	8.359	8.579
40	8.799	9.019	9.239	9.459	9.679	9.899	10.119	10.339	10.559	10.778
50	10.998	11.281	11.438	11.658	11.878	12.098	12.318	12.528	12.758	12.978
60	13.198	13.418	13.638	13.858	14.078	14.298	14.518	14.738	14.958	15.178
70	15.398	15.618	15.838	16.058	16.278	16.498	16.718	16.938	17.158	17.378
80	17.598	17.818	18.037	12.257	18.477	18.697	18.917	19.137	19.357	19.577
90	19.797	20.017	20.237	20.457	20.677	20.897	21.117	21.337	21.557	21.777



Section B - B

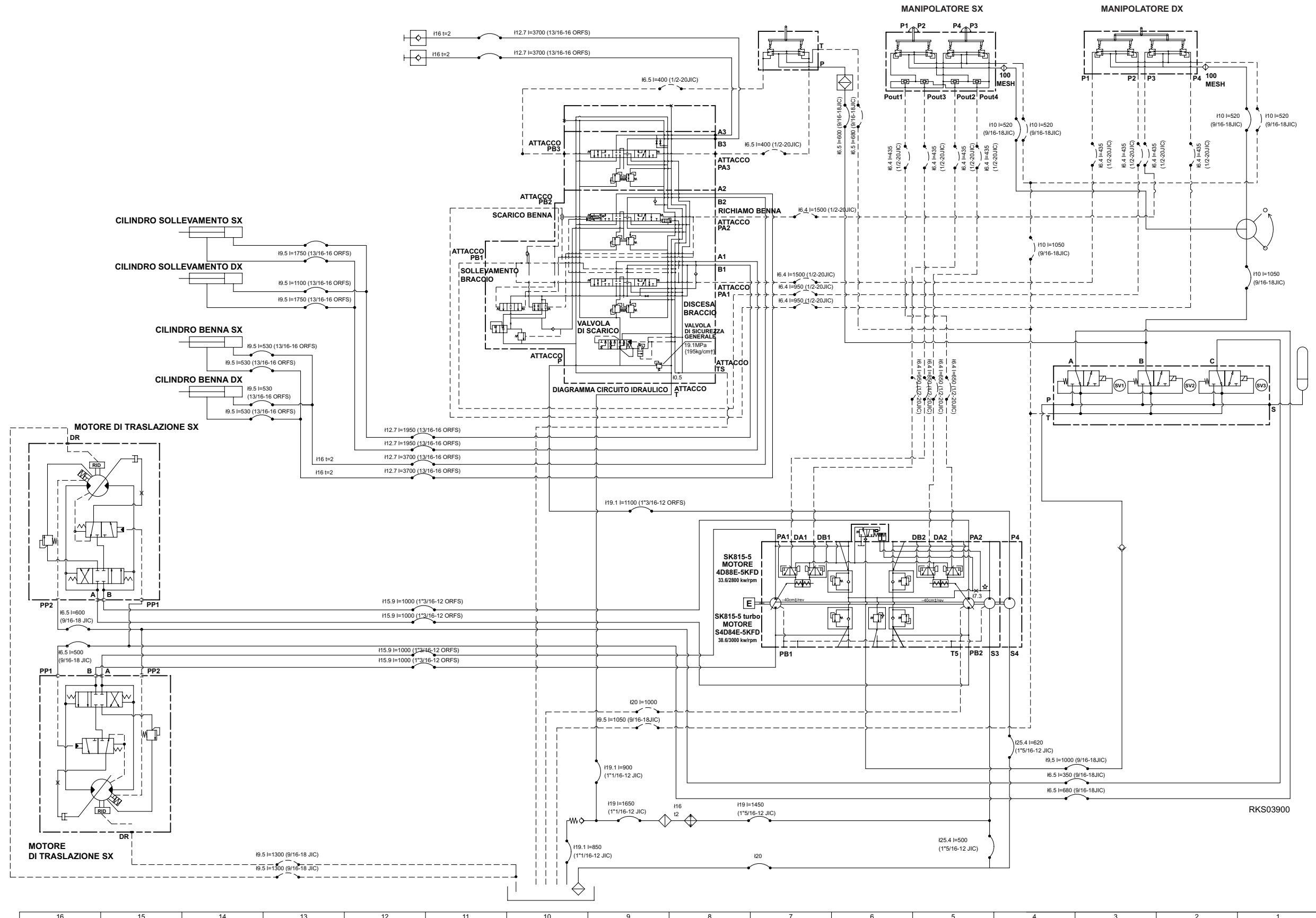


Section C - C

RKS01010

- 1. Front wheel
- 2. Axle housing
- 3. Sprocket
- 4. Shaft
- 5. Front trasmission chain
- 6. Rear wheel
- 7. Rear trasmission chain

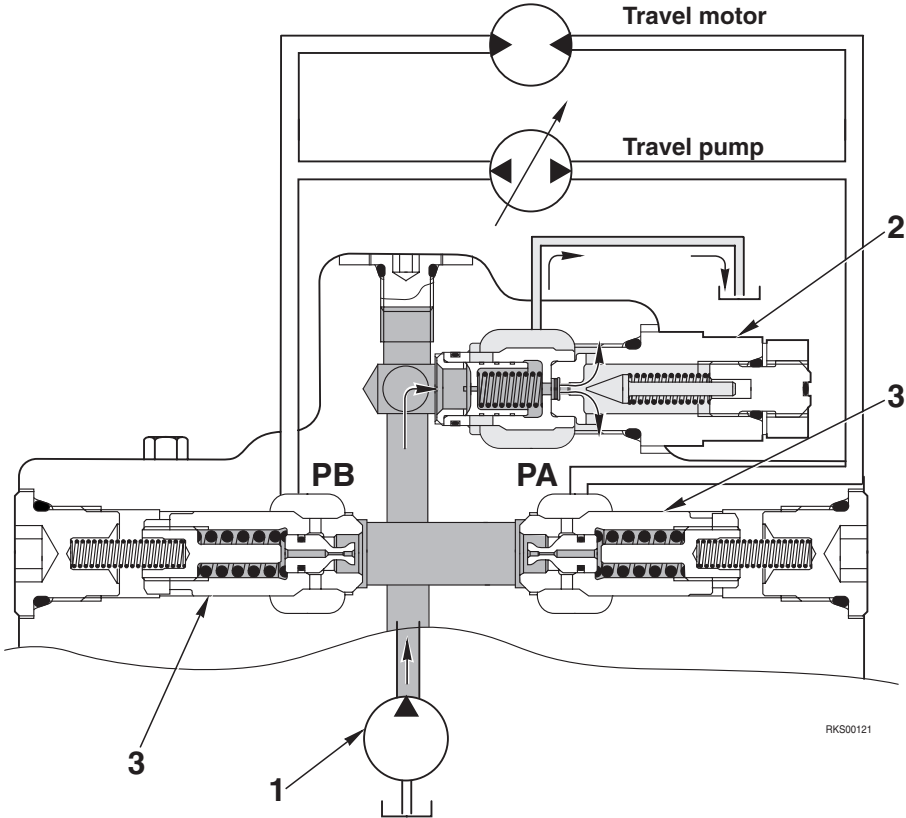
HYDRAULIC CIRCUIT SK818-5 - SK820-5 turbo (ROAD HOMOLOGATION)

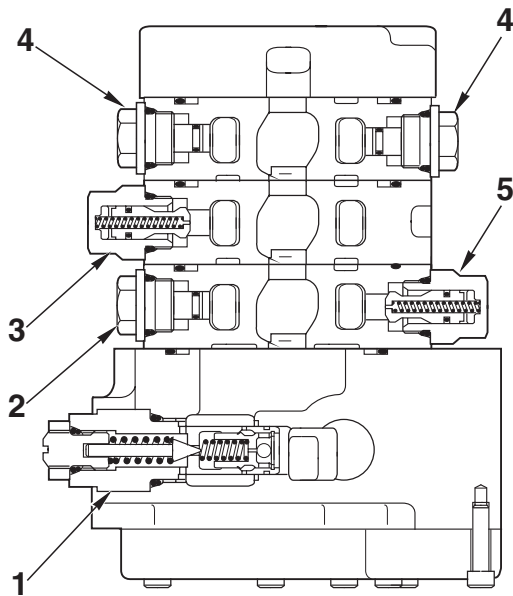


Operation when acting as suction safety valve

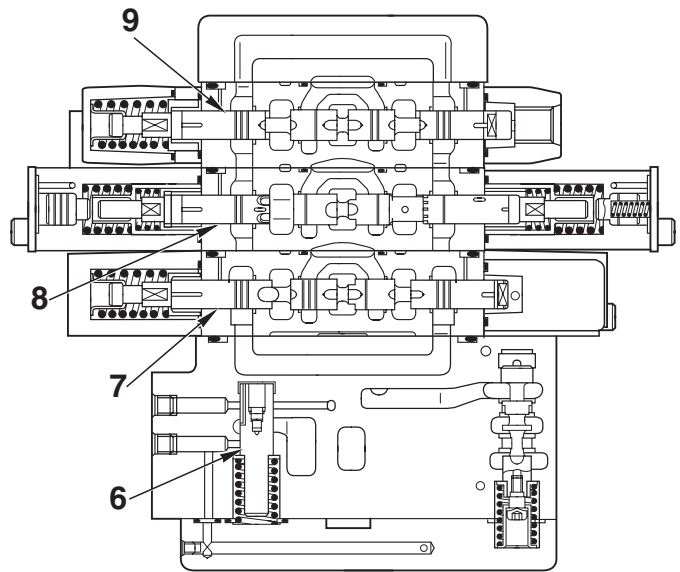
1) When HST pump delivery is 0.

The HST circuit is closed, and the charge oil does not flow into the HST circuit. Therefore the charge pressurized oil from the charge pump (1) all passes the charge safety valve (2) and is drained to the pump case.

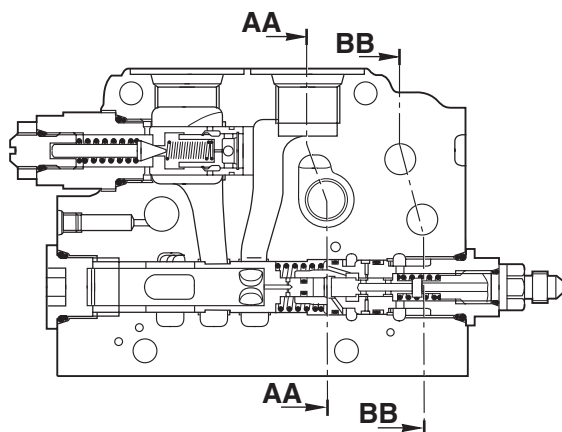




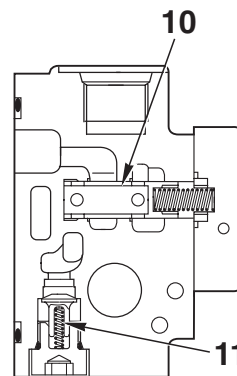
Section A - A



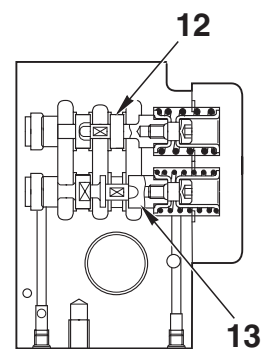
Section B - B



Section C - C



Section AA-AA



Section BB-BB

RKS00521

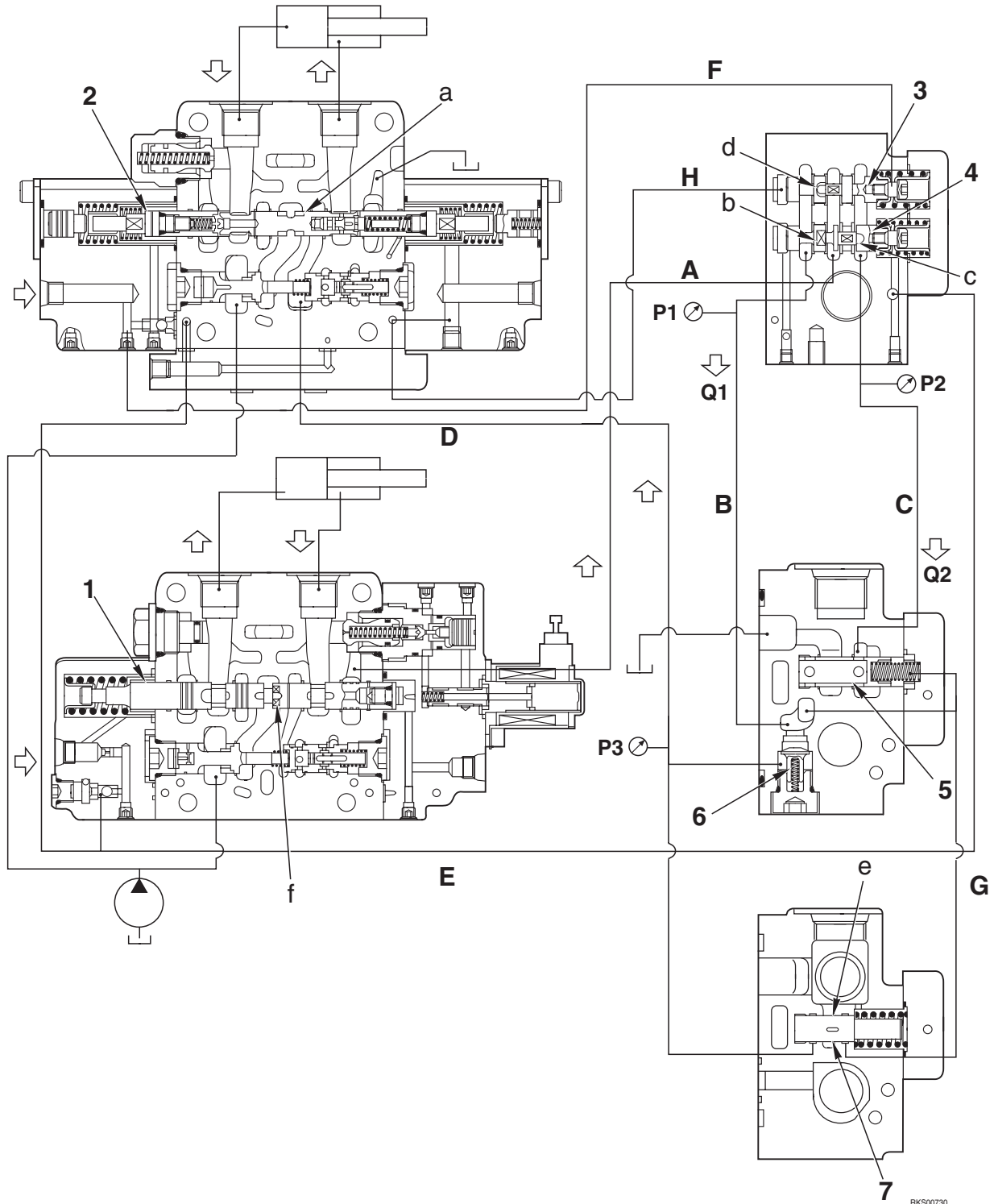
- 1. Main relief valve
- 2. Stop plug (lift arm bottom side)
- 3. Suction valve (bucket bottom side)
- 4. Plug
- 5. Plug
- 6. Series - parallel circuit switching valve
- 7. Spool (lift arm)

- 8. Spool (bucket)
- 9. Spool (attachment)
- 10. Flow divider
- 11. Check valve (circulating circuit)
- 12. Combination circulating valve
- 13. Leveling circulating valve

3.3 THE FUNCTION TO SWITCH SERIES CIRCUIT TO PARALLEL CIRCUIT

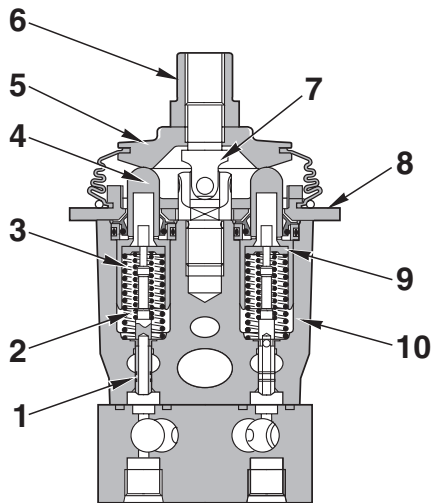
Function

- (1) Low bucket load: Series circuit
- (2) High bucket load: Parallel circuit
- Depend on bucket load, a circuit can change automatically as above. Then the machine gets high speed and strong digging power.

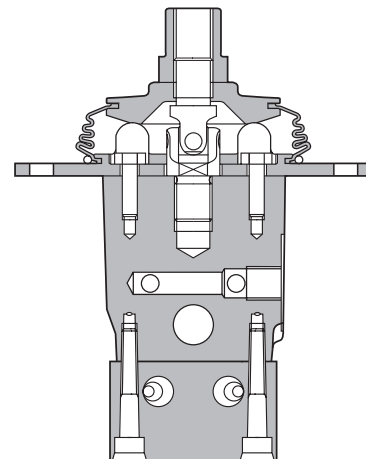


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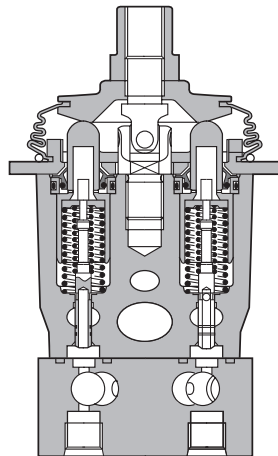
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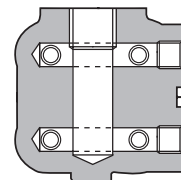
Section A - A



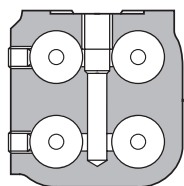
Section B - B



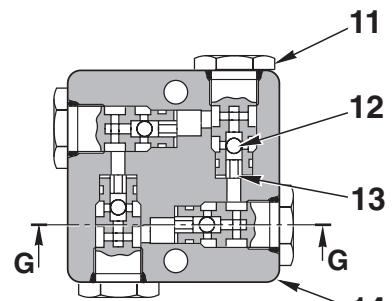
Section C - C



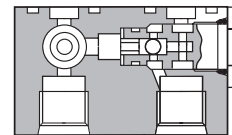
Section D - D



Section E - E



Section F - F



Section G - G

- 1. Spool
- 2. Metering spring
- 3. Centering spring
- 4. Piston
- 5. Disc
- 6. Nut
- 7. Joint

- 8. Cover
- 9. Stopper
- 10. Body
- 11. Plug
- 12. Ball
- 13. Seat
- 14. Body (for shuttle valve)

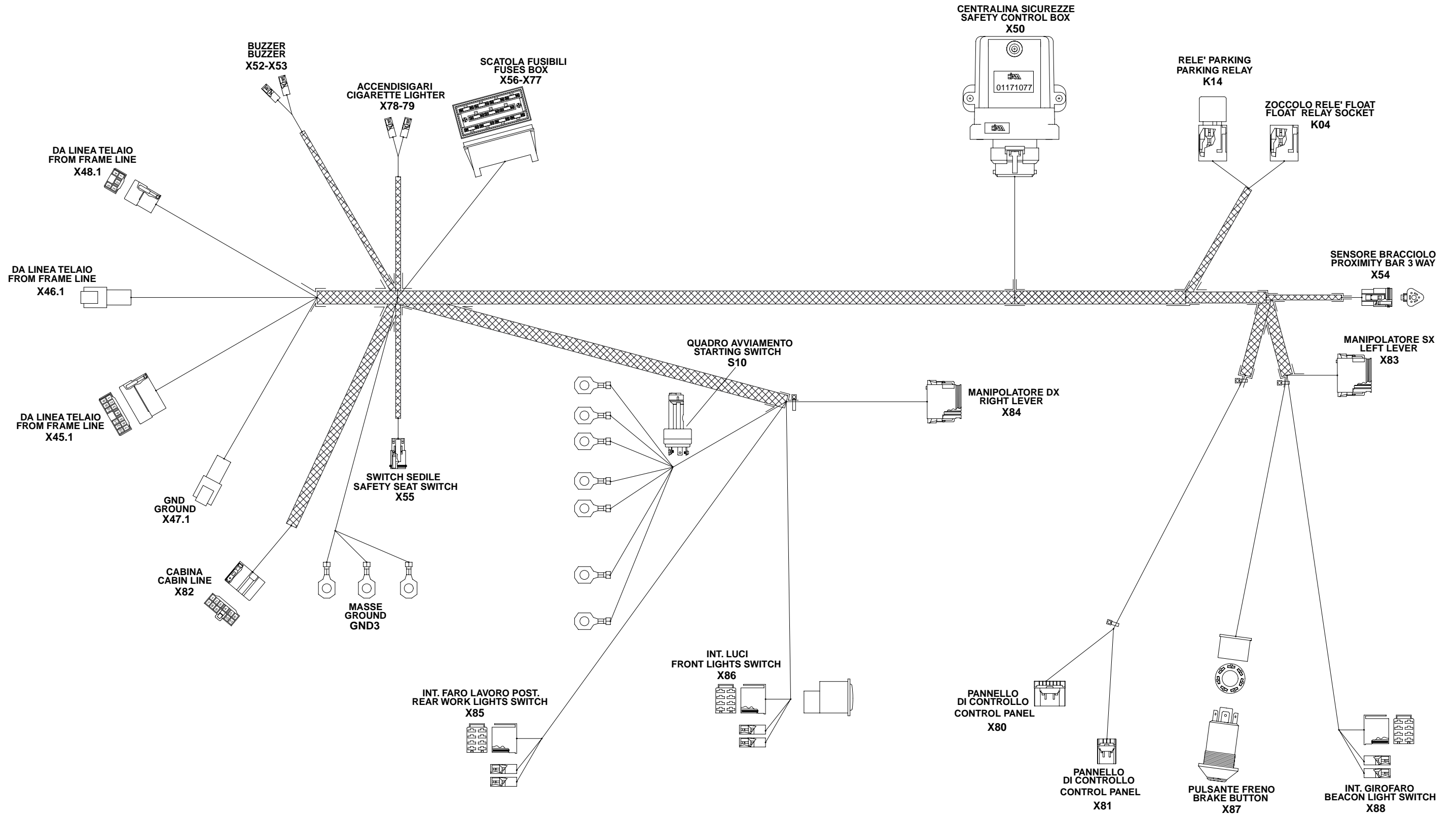
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ELECTRICAL DIAGRAM (ENGINE LINE) (3/3)

COMPONENTS

FG1	General fuse 50A
G1	Battery 80Ah
G2	Generator
K01	Fuel solenoid valve relay
K02	Fuel pull solenoid valve timer 1 second
K03	Safety relay
M1	Starter motor
M2	Fuel pump
R1	Preheating starter
R2	Fuel level sender
R3	Engine water temperature sender
S25	Air filter blocked switch
S26	Hydraulic oil filter blocked switch
S27	Stop lights pressure switch
S28	Stop lights pressure switch
S29	Back-up alarm pressure switch
S30	Back-up alarm pressure switch
S31	Engine oil min. pressure switch
V1	Diode 1A
X01	Frame line 3 way connector
X02	2 way connector
X03	Fuel solenoid relay connector
X06	Diode 2 way connector
X07	Pull solenoid timer 4 way connector
X08	Safety relay 6 way connector
X09	C6 generator terminal
X10	Frame line mark 13 way connector
X11	Generator 3 way connector
X13	Fuel pool-stop solenoid 3 way connector solenoid 3 way connector
X14	Fuel pump 2 way connector
X15	Preheating start C6 terminal
X16	Air filter blocked switch 2 way connector
X17	Fuel level sender 3 way connector
X18	Engine water temperature sender 2 way connector
X19	Hydraulic oil filter blocked switch C5 terminal
X20	Stop light pressure 1 switch 2 way connector
X21	Stop light pressure 2 switch 2 way connector
X22	Back-up pressure 1 switch 2 way connector
X23	Back-up pressure 2 switch 2 way connector
Y0	Stop fuel solenoid valve

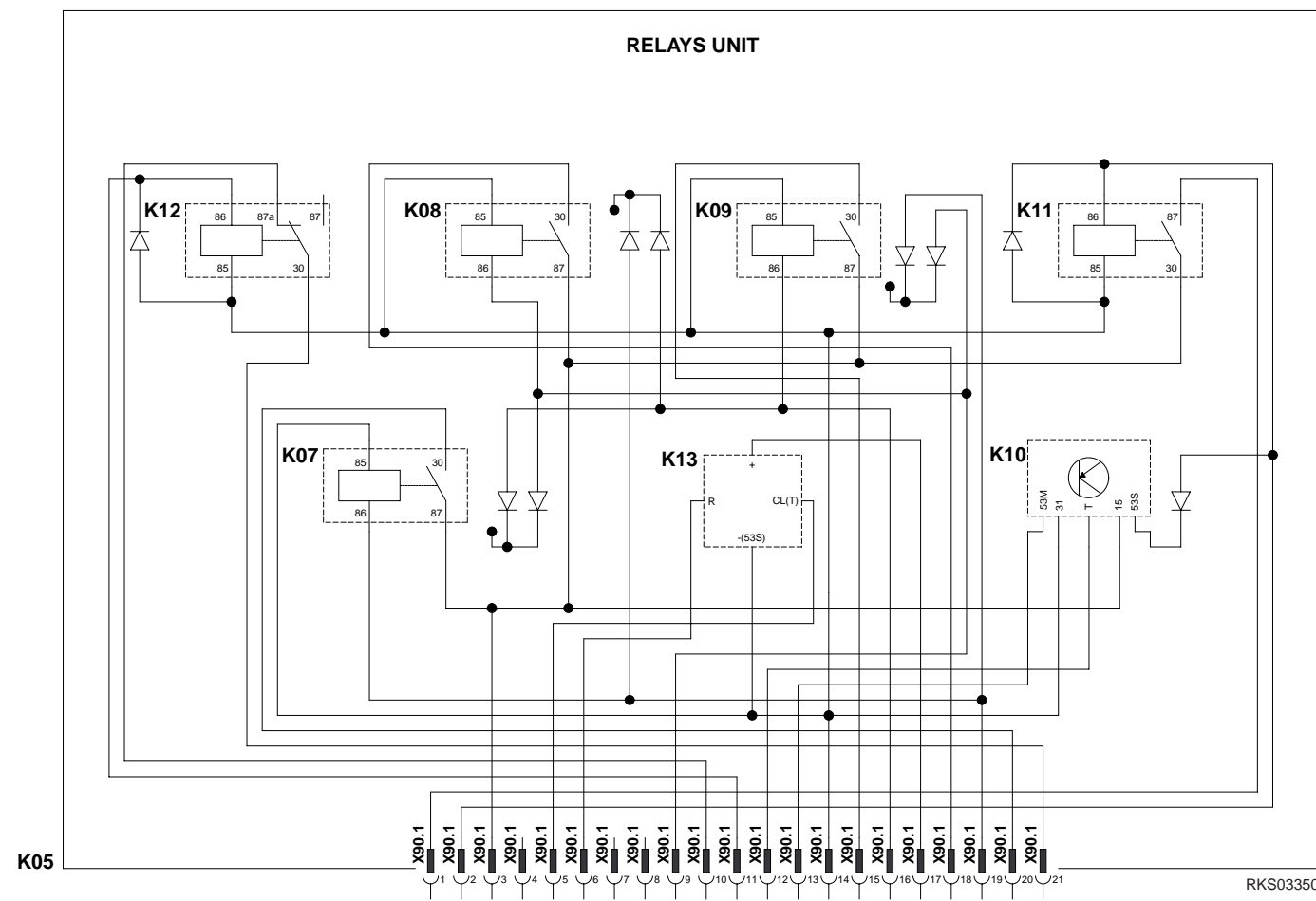
ELECTRICAL DIAGRAM (CABIN LINE STANDARD) (1/5)



RKS03270

ELECTRICAL DIAGRAM (CABIN LINE OPTIONAL) (5/7)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
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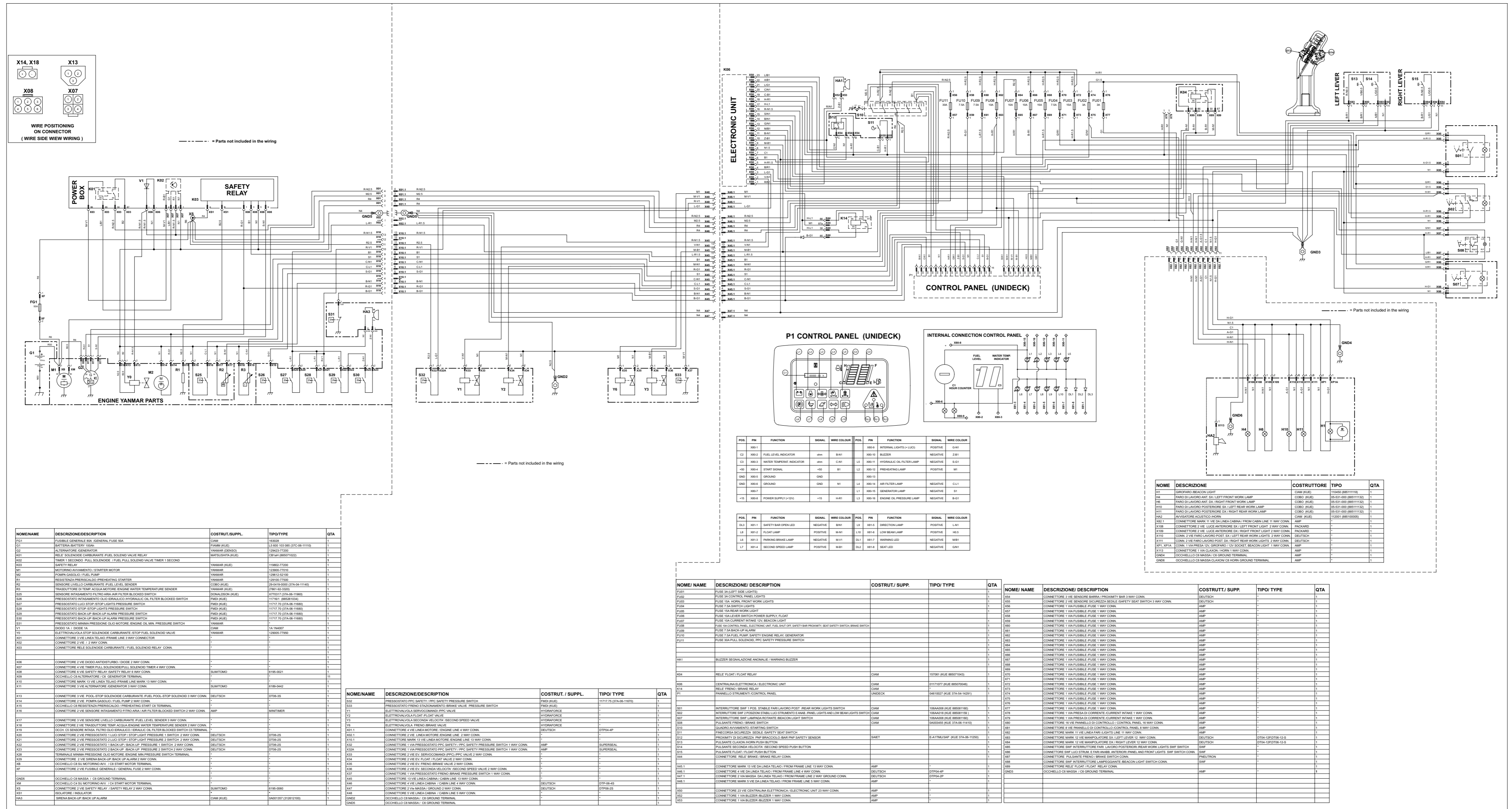
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ELECTRICAL DIAGRAM (STANDARD)



FOR MACHINE

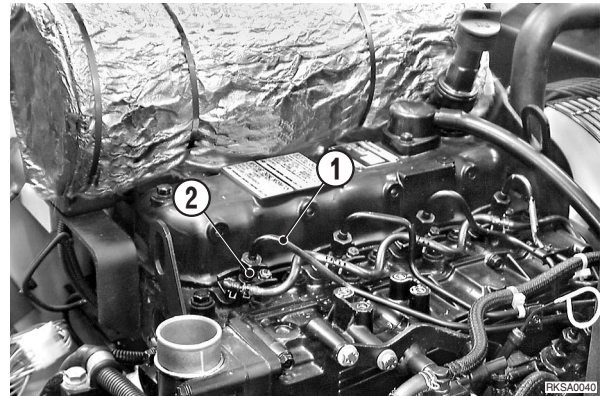
SK820-5 turbo					
Standard value	Permissible value				
Max. 130	Max. 130				
Max. 12	Max. 12				
Max. 8	Max. 10				

MEASUREMENT OF THE COMPRESSION PRESSURE (SK818-5)

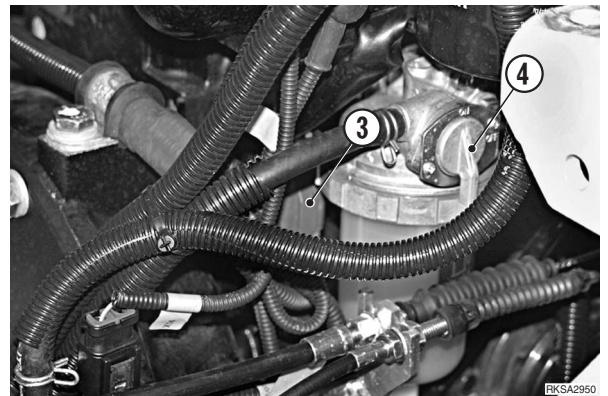
! While measuring the compression, take care not to get entangled in the cooling fan, the alternator belt, or in other rotating parts.
Check all cylinders.

★ Test conditions:

- Engine: at working temperature.
- Oil temperature: 45–55 °C.
- Battery: fully charged
- Valve clearance: adjusted (See «ADJUSTMENT OF VALVE CLEARANCE»).



- 1 - Remove air filter with support.
- 2 - Disconnect the high-pressure pipe (1).
- 3 - Remove the nozzle holder (2) of the cylinder to be checked.
- 4 - Disconnect the connector (3) of the engine-stopping solenoid and close the fuel cock (4).
- 5 - Turn the engine over a few times, using the starting motor.



- 6 - Mount the adapter **C2** and connect the test pressure gauge **C1**.

★ Check that the seal is mounted in the adapter, and that it is undamaged.


- 7 - Turn the engine using the starting motor and read the compression value.


- ★ Read the compression value when the pressure gauge has stabilised.
- ★ While reading the compression, also check the engine rpm using the tachometer **A1** or **A2**. If the speed does not correspond with the control value, check it against the diagram.

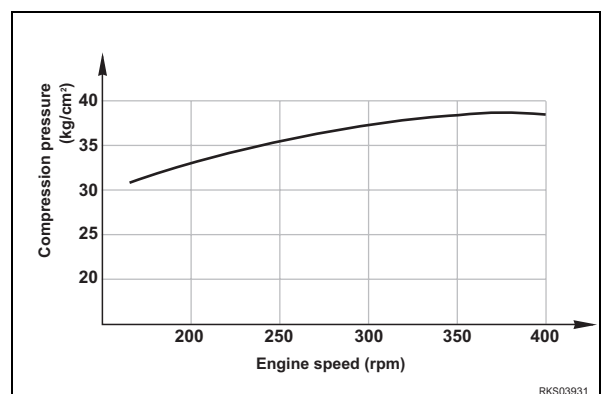


- ★ Compression value:
Normal: 35 ± 1 kg/cm² at 250 rpm
Minimum permissible: 28 ± 1 kg/cm² at 250 rpm
- ★ Maximum difference between the cylinders:
 $2-3$ kg/cm²

- 8 - After the reading, re-assemble the nozzle holder (2), and reconnect the high-pressure pipe (1) and the connector (3).

 Nut that secures the nozzle: 7.84 ± 0.98 Nm

 High-pressure coupling: 31.85 ± 2.45 Nm

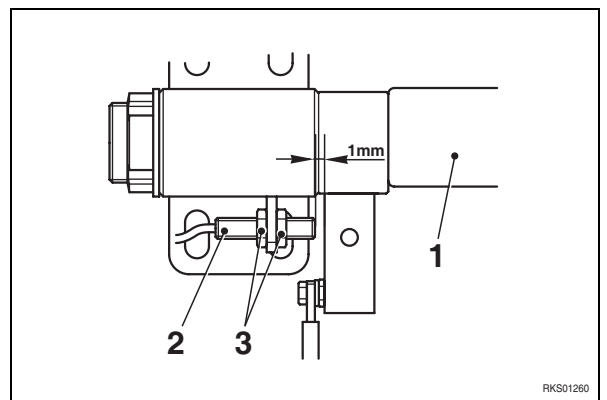
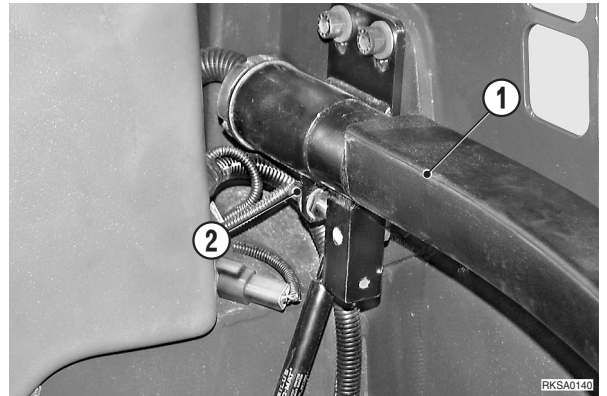


ADJUSTING THE POSITION OF THE SERVO-CONTROL ENGAGEMENT SAFETY SENSOR

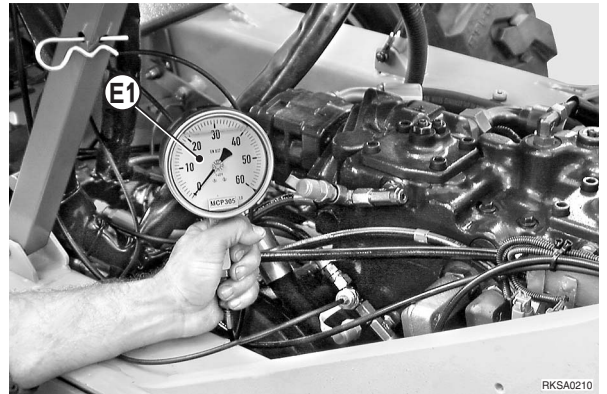
⚠ Lower the working equipment to the ground, stop the
↑ engine and remove starter key.

1 - Lower the LH safety bar (1) and adjust the position of the
sensor (2) by loosening and tightening the adjustment
nuts (3).

★ Distance between safety bar and sensor: 1 mm

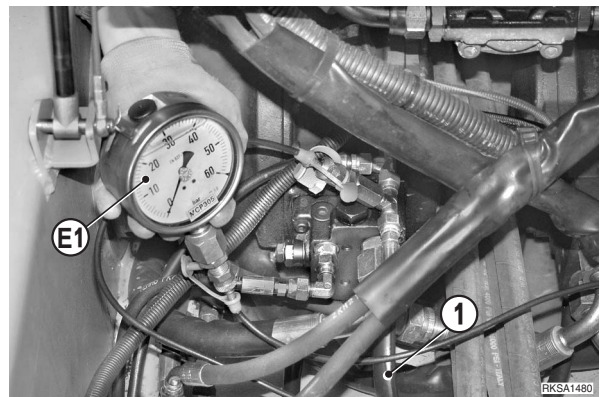


- 2 - Connect a pressure gauge **E1** (60 bar).
- 3 - Lower the cab and sit in the driving seat.
- 4 - Start the engine and bring it up to working speed of 2800 rpm with all the levers in neutral position.
- 5 - Lower the safety bar, slowly activate the travel lever in the direction of the test to be performed, and then check the following conditions:
 - Pressure as the wheels start to turn
 - Pressure with the levers at full stroke
 - ★ Normal pressures:
 - when the wheels start to turn: 4.0–7.0 bar
 - with levers at full stroke: 14–15 bar

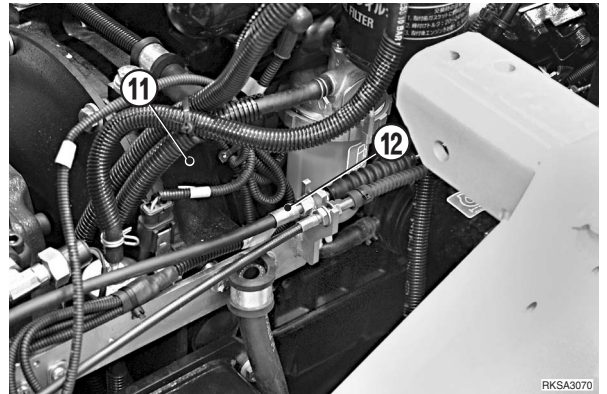


3. Parking brake system pressure check

- 1 - Disconnect the brake control hose (1); connect a "T" fitting and a pressure tap and reconnect the hose.
- 2 - Connect a manometer **E1** (60 bar).
- 3 - Lower the cabin and sit down on the driver's seat.
- 4 - Start the engine and rev it up to operating speed (2800 rpm) with all the levers in neutral position.
- 5 - Lower the safety bars; operate the parking brake control and check the pressure.
 - ★ Parking brake pressure: Min. 22 bar

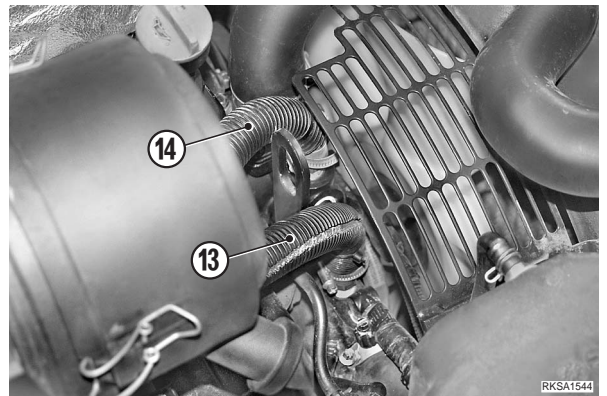


8 - Disconnect, the cable (12) of the accelerator command lever from the engine (11).



With heating system

9 - Disconnect the heating system's feed (13) and return (14) pipes from the engine.
 Drain engine coolant from the pipes and disconnect the washer pipe from the washer tank.




10 - Attach the cab (15) to some hoisting tackle.

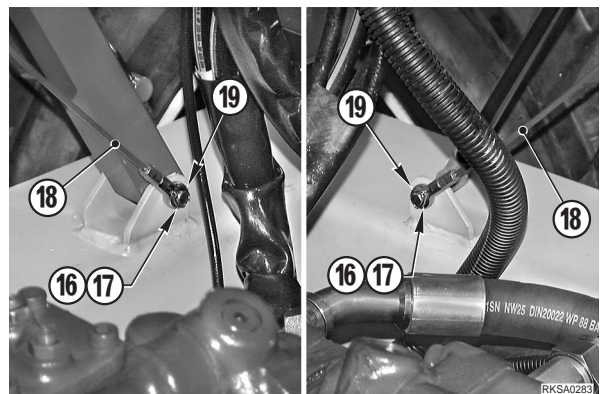


11 - Remove the safety cotter pin (16) and the washers (17).

12 - Remove the safety cotter pin.

13 - Push the cab (15) gently towards its "at rest" position to relieve the tension on the safety cables (18), and disconnect them from the pins (19).

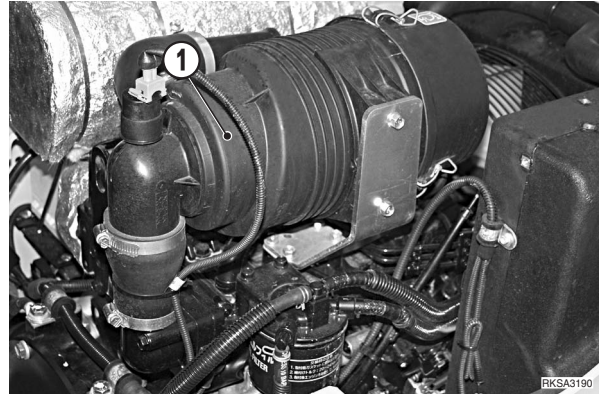
 Apply a slight tension to the hoisting-tackle chains to prevent the cab from moving unexpectedly.



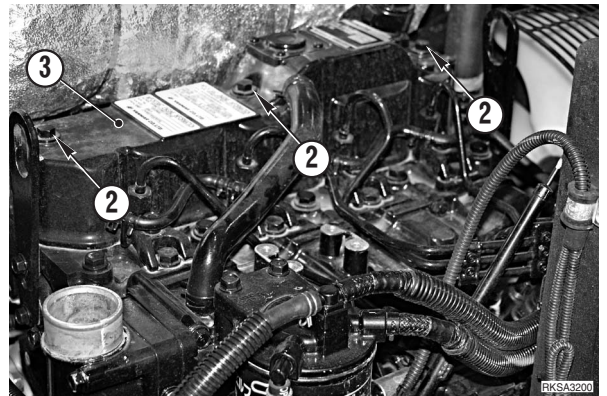
REMOVAL OF THE VALVE COVER (SK818-5)

! Disconnect the negative terminal cable (–) from the battery.

- 1 - Remove the air filter (1).
(For detail see «REMOVAL OF THE AIR FILTER»).



- 2 - Loosen the 3 screws (2) and remove the valve cover (3).



INSTALLATION OF THE VALVE COVER

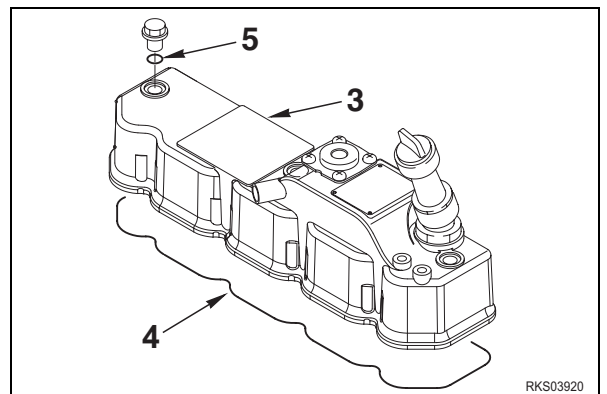
- To install, reverse the removal procedure.



- ★ Check the state of the seal (4) on the valve cover (3), and of the O-rings (5); thoroughly clean the contact surface on the cylinder head.



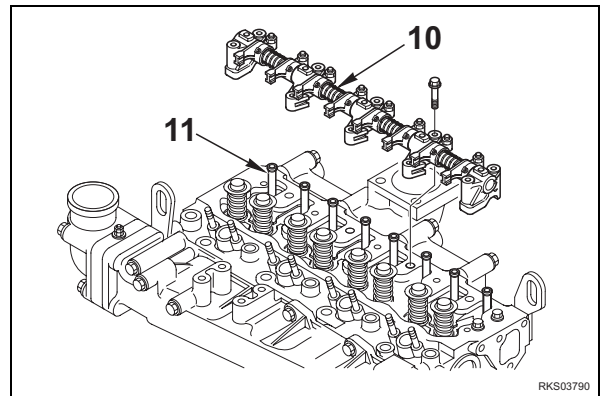
Screw: 22.6–28.4 Nm



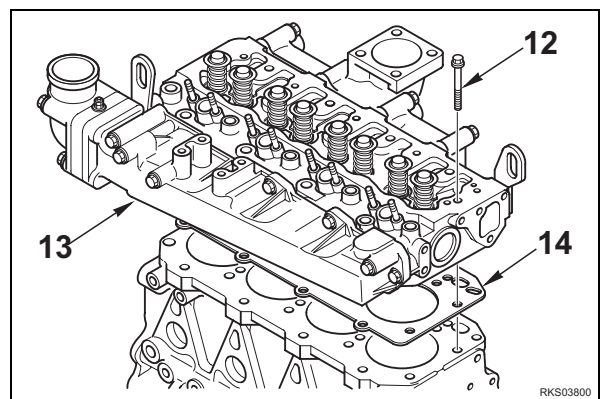
9 - Remove the rocker-arm shaft (10). ✖ 2

- ★ Loosen the lock nuts and unscrew the valve tap-pets by 2-3 turns.

✖ 3



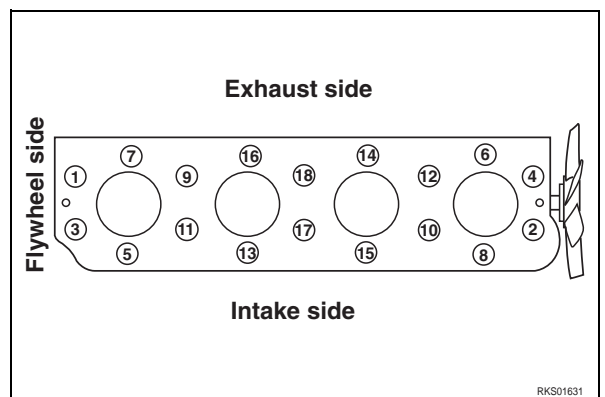
10 - Take out the rocker-arm control rods (11).



11 - Take out the screws (12) in the sequence indicated and remove the complete cylinder head (13).

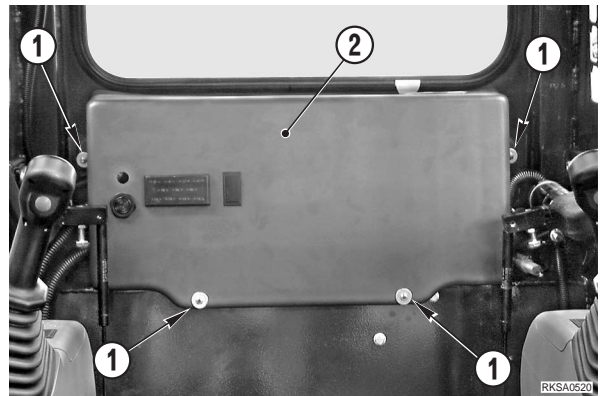
✖ 4

- ★ The cylinder head gasket (14) must be substituted every time it is dismantled.

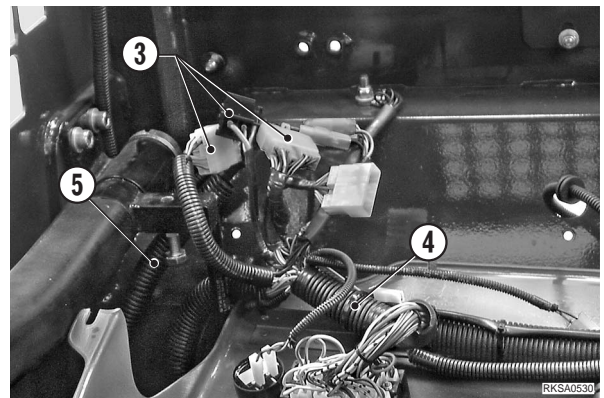


REMOVAL OF THE CAB

- 1 - Remove the complete working equipment.
(For details, see «REMOVAL OF THE WORKING EQUIPMENT»).
- 2 - Loosen the nuts (1) and tilt the rear panel (2) towards the front of the machine.



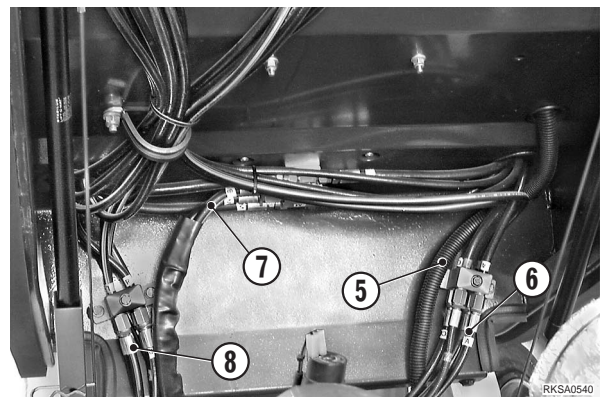
- 3 - Disconnect the connectors (3) from the cab cabling (4) and release the engine cabling (5) from its retaining clamps.



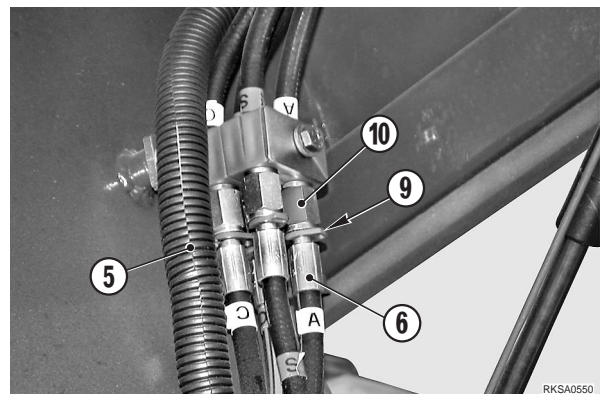
- 4 - Tilt the cab. (For details, see «TILTING THE CAB»).
- 5 - Disconnect the four pipes (6) on the RH side, the two servo-control feed-pipes (7) and the four pipes (8) on the LH side.
 - ★ To disconnect the pipes, remove the retainer (9) push the pipe (6) completely inside the union (10) and extract the pipe (6).



- ★ Mark the tubes to avoid exchanging them during re-assembly.




- 6 - Pull out the cab cabling (5).



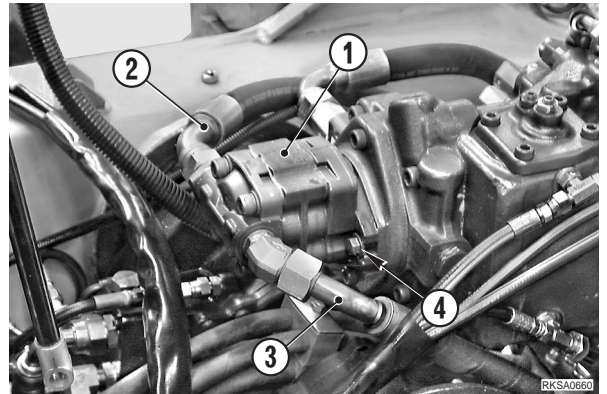
REMOVAL OF THE GEAR PUMP

! Fully raise the working equipment and tilt the cab.
(For details, see «TILTING THE CAB»).

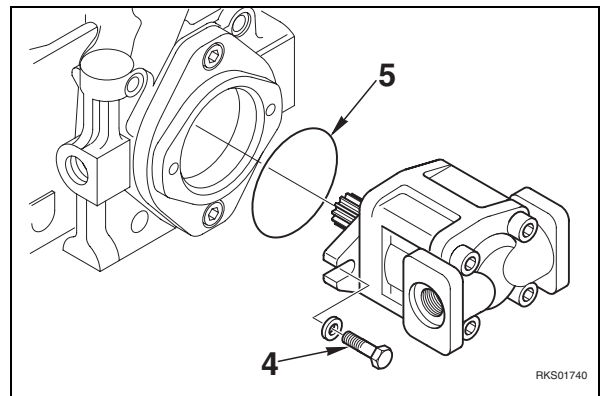
★ Drain the hydraulic oil

 Hydraulic oil: max. 39 ℓ

1 - Disconnect from the pump (1) the suction pipe (2) and the pipe (3) (one for the normal version, two for the HIGHFLOW version).



2 - Loosen the two screws (4) and remove the pump (1) complete with the O-ring (5).



INSTALLATION OF THE GEAR PUMP

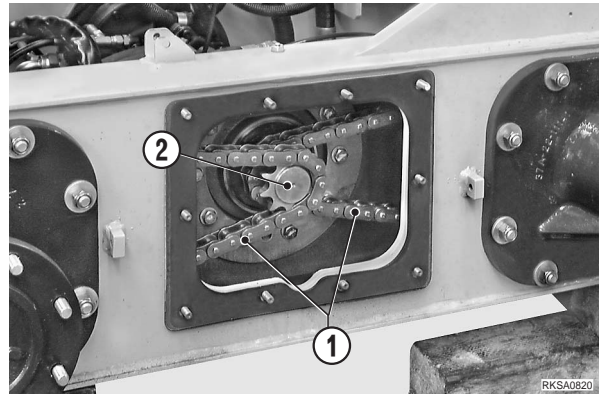
★ To install, reverse removal procedure.



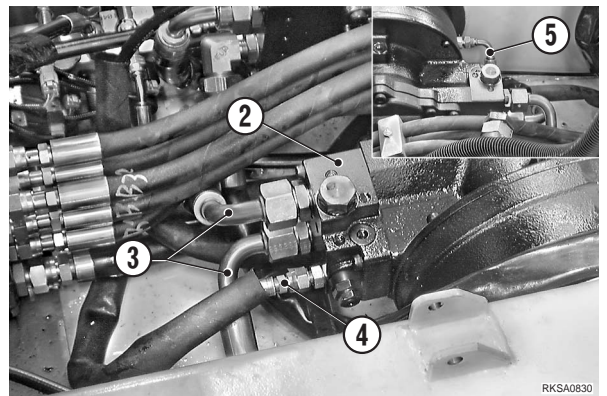
 Screws: 59–74 Nm

REMOVAL OF THE FINAL DRIVE

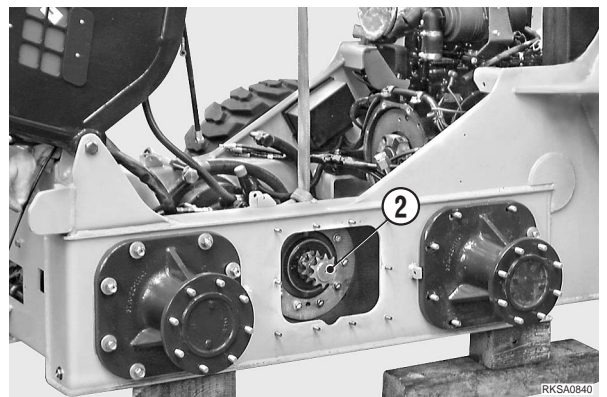
- 1 - Disconnect the gearing chains (1) from the final drive (2). (For details, see «REMOVAL OF WHEEL HUB»).
- 2 - Remove the complete hydraulic pump.
(For details, see «REMOVAL OF HYDRAULIC PUMP»).



- 3 - Disconnect from the final drive (2) the supply pipes (3), the speed increment pipe (4) and the drainage pipe (5).
★ Plug the tubes to prevent entry of impurities.



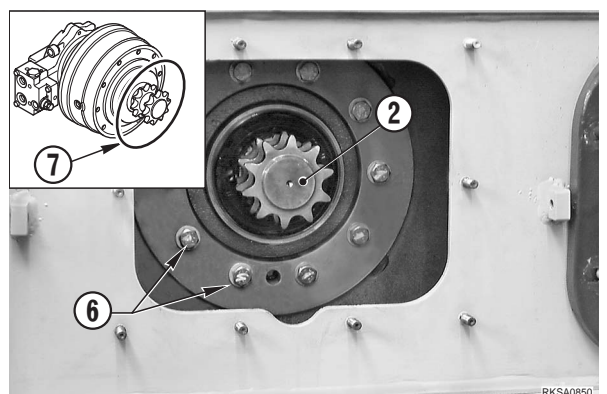
- 4 - Attach the final drive (2) to some hoisting tackle and apply a slight tension to the ropes.



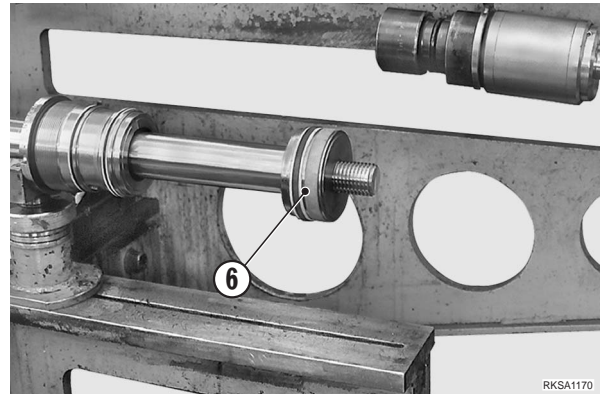
- 5 - Loosen the 10 screws (6) and take out the complete final drive (2).
★ Check the condition of the O-ring (7) and substitute a new one if necessary.




Final drive: 54 kg




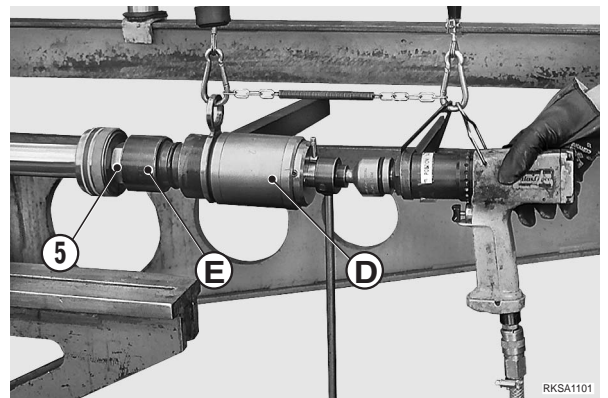
6 - Mount the complete piston (6).



7 - Mount the nut (5) that secures the piston and tighten it with the socket wrench E and the dynamometric tool with a multiplier D.

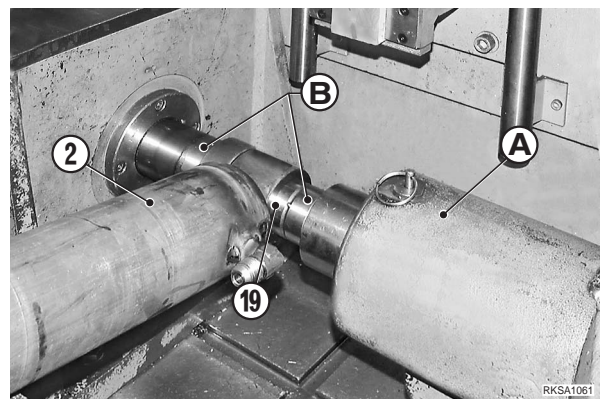
 Nut: Loctite 262

 Nut: Raising cylinder: 422 ± 42 Nm
Bucket cylinder: 343 ± 34 Nm




4. Cylinder assembly

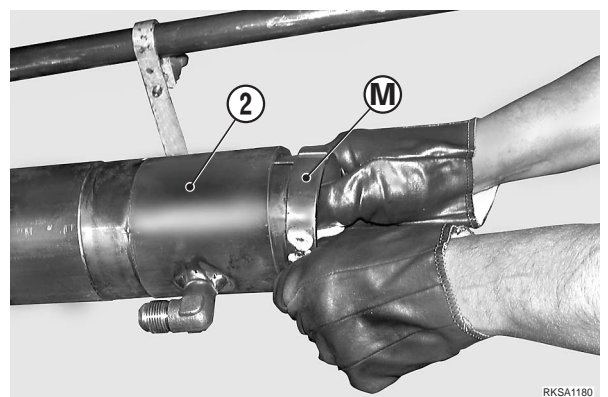
- 1 - Mount the tools A onto the apparatus B.
- 2 - Position the bushing (20) and mount it onto the cylinder (2).
★ Leave the cylinder in position, ready for the next assembly operation.



3 - Lubricate the threading and the first part of the cylinder (2).

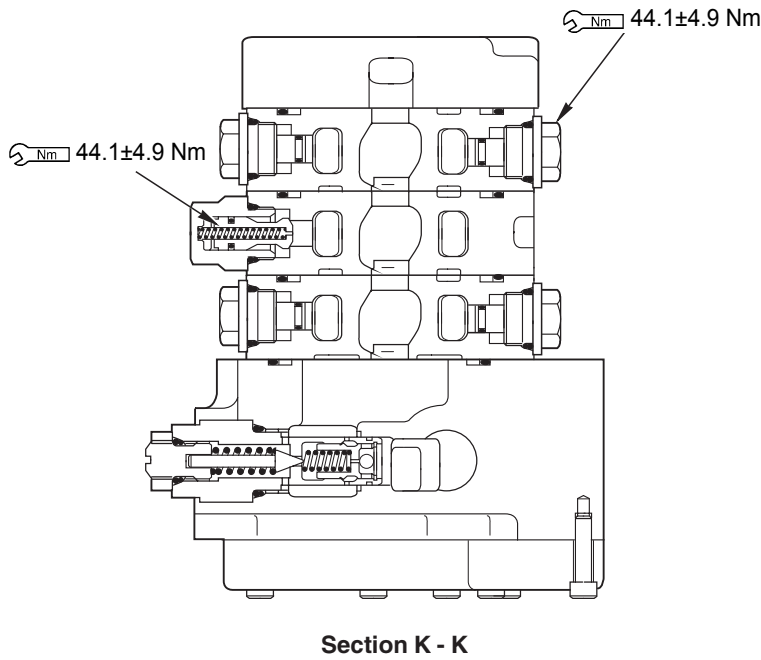
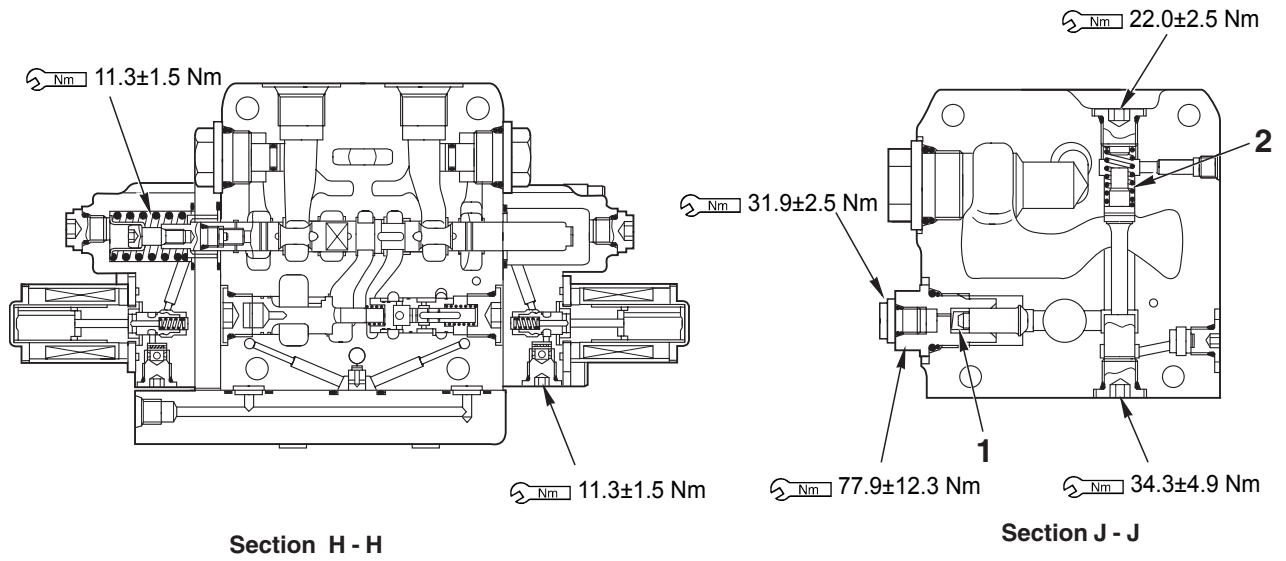
 Cylinder: Litio EP NLGI 2

4 - Mount the two halves of the tool M, adapted to the diameter, onto the mouthpiece of the cylinder (2).



40 STANDARD MAINTENANCE

P.T.O.	2	R.H. PPC VALVE.....	13
TRANSMISSION	3	L.H. PPC VALVE (STANDARD)	14
FINAL DRIVE	4	L.H. PPC VALVE PATTERN CHANGE (OPTIONAL).....	15
HYDRAULIC PUMP	5	PATTERN CHANGE VALVE (OPTIONAL).....	16
AS VALVE	6	CYLINDERS	17
CONTROL VALVE (SUPER HIGH-FLOW VERSION).....	7	WORKING EQUIPMENT	18
CONTROL VALVE (STANDARD)	8		



RKS00761

Unit: mm

N°	Check item	Criteria					Remedy
		Detail			Permitted value		
		Free height (outside Ø)	Installed length	Installed load	Free height	Installed load	
1	Spring of check valve	13x6.5	9.5	2.0 N	–	1.6 N	Change springs. If there are damage or deformation
2	Spool return spring (High-Flow joining circuit)	25.7x11.1	22	66.7 N	–	53.4 N	

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